

中华卫生应急电子杂志

CHINESE JOURNAL OF HYGIENE RESCUE (Electronic Edition)

双月刊 2015年2月创刊 第7卷 第2期 2021年4月18日出版 电子期刊导读

主管

中华人民共和国国家卫生
健康委员会

主办

中华医学会
100710, 北京东四西大街42号

出版

中华医学电子音像出版社有限责任公司
100052, 北京市西城区东河沿街69号
电话:0086-10-81322622

承办

南京医科大学附属常州第二人民医院

编辑

中华卫生应急电子杂志编辑委员会
213161, 常州市武进区隔湖中路68号
电话:0086-519-81083787
0086-519-81083795
Email:zhwsyj@163.com
http://zhwsyjdzz.cma-cmc.com.cn

总编辑

岳茂兴 姜成华

编辑部主任

刘广军

发行

国内外公开发行

邮购

中华卫生应急电子杂志编辑部
213161, 常州市武进区隔湖中路68号
电话:0086-519-81083787
0086-519-81083795
Email:zhwsyj@163.com

光盘定价

每期28.00元, 全年168元

中国标准连续出版物号

ISSN 2095-9133
CN 11-9361/R

2021年版权归中华医学会所有

未经授权, 不得转载、摘编本刊文章,
不得使用本刊的版式设计

除非特别声明, 本刊刊出的所有文章不
代表中华医学会和本刊编委会的观点

本刊为电子杂志, 以光盘形式出版。本
册应读者需求按需印刷, 随光盘赠阅

光盘如有质量问题, 请向编辑部调换



目次

专家共识

化学毒物伤害院内洗消流程处置专家共识

..... 中国研究型医院学会卫生应急学专业委员会

..... 中国中西医结合学会灾害医学专业委员会

..... 上海市中西医结合学会灾害医学专业委员会等 65

论著

急性创伤性出血患者早期应用氨甲环酸对凝血功能的影响

..... 陈汀芳 骆慧莎 赵珍喜等 74

胸痛中心建设对基层医院急性心肌梗死救治的影响

..... 王有龙 金永浩 陈红波等 79

血清高同型半胱氨酸水平对心衰患者再发心功能不全的

预测价值..... 王阿妮 马英东 王梁等 83

千金苇茎汤配合血必净注射液对重症肺炎患者的

临床疗效..... 赵金荣 王明明 杨颖 86

多根多处肋骨骨折手术与非手术治疗的疗效比较

..... 沈凤 戴明 李春胜 90

损伤控制理念在严重创伤患者急救护理中的

应用研究..... 姜丽娟 杨小丽 张学梅等 93

专家讲座

美国陆军防化部队的编制及主要岗位职责

..... 余文珮 吴志勇 刘光辉等 97

基于PADIS指南浅谈脓毒症患者镇静策略

..... 古丽菲热·塔依尔 杨春波 于湘友 101

综述

哮喘-慢性阻塞性肺疾病重叠的诊治进展

..... 赵金月 毛正道 张倩 104

急诊科护理人员同情疲劳研究进展 何怡庆 周红 108

经验交流

强 n/γ 辐射场中辐射剂量模拟计算 关志远 绪梅 方磊等 112
无锡市急救应急演练中训练伤的成因分析及预防策略 孙家宏 陈建辉 翟军平 116
后疫情时代应急管理的思考与展望 孙烽 韩静 王韬等 118
医院卫生应急管理工作的常见问题与应急方案探讨 聂秀丽 120
浅谈志愿者参与急救技能公众化培训的管理 管永青 陶秀萍 朱小艳 122

个案报告

首发于中枢神经系统的急性显微镜下多血管炎一例及报告 吴玉萍 张洪 125

视 频

化工爆炸卫生应急救援关键技术创新 岳茂兴 128

中华卫生应急电子杂志稿约 光盘



本期执行主编 岳茂兴
本期责任编辑 贾中芝
本期英文编辑 张建中
本期视频编辑 关竹颖 岳慧

CHINESE JOURNAL OF HYGIENE RESCUE (Electronic Edition)

Bimonthly Established in February 2015 Volume 7, Number 2 April 18, 2021

Responsible Institution

National Health Commission of the
People's Republic of China

Sponsor

Chinese Medical Association
42 Dongsi Xidajie, Beijing 100710, China

Publishing

Chinese Medical Multimedia Press
Co., Ltd.
69 Dongheyan Street, Xicheng District, Beijing
100052, China
Tel.:0086-10-81322622

Executed by

Changzhou Second People's Hospital
Affiliated to Nanjing Medical University

Editing

Editorial Board of Chinese Journal of Hygiene
Rescue (Electronic Edition)
68 Gehu Middle Road, Wujin District,
Changzhou 213161, China
Tel.:0086-519-81083787
0086-519-81083795
Email:zhwsyj@163.com
http://zhwsyjdzzz.cma-cmc.com.cn

Editor-in-Chief

Yue Maoxing(岳茂兴)
Jiang Chenghua(姜成华)

Managing Director

Liu Guangjun(刘广军)

Mail-Order

Editorial Board of Chinese Journal of
Hygiene Rescue (Electronic Edition)
68 Gehu Middle Road, Wujin District,
Changzhou 213161, China
Tel.:0086-519-81083787
0086-519-81083795
Email:zhwsyj@163.com

CSSN

ISSN 2095-9133
CN 11-9361/R

Copyright 2021 by the Chinese Medical Association

No content published by the journals of
Chinese Medical Association may be
reproduced or abridged without authorization.
Please do not use or copy the layout and
design of the journals without permission.

All articles published represent the opinions
of the authors, and do not reflect the official
policy of the Chinese Medical Association or
the Editorial Board, unless this is clearly
specified.



CONTENTS IN BRIEF

Expert Consensus

Expert consensus on in-hospital decontamination process of chemical

poison injury 65

*Health Emergency Committee of Chinese Research Hospital Association, Disaster
Medicine Committee of Chinese Society of Integrated Chinese and Western Medi-
cine, Disaster Medicine Committee of Shanghai Society of integrated traditional
Chinese and Western Medicine, etc.*

Original Articles

Clinical value of early pre-hospital application of tranexamic acid in

trauma patients 74

Chen Tinglao, Luo Huisha, Zhao Zhenxi, et al

Effect of chest pain center on treatment of acute myocardial infarction

in primary hospital 79

Wang Youlong, Jin Yonghao, Chen Hongbo, et al

Predictive value of high homocysteine on deterioration of cardiac function

in patients with heart failure with reduced ejection fraction 83

Wang Ani, Ma Yingdong, Wang Liang, et al

Clinical effect of qianjinweizhang decoction and Xuebijing injection

on patients with severe pneumonia 86

Zhao Jinrong, Wang Mingming, Yang Ying

Efficacy and safety of internal fixation and conservative treatment

of multiple rib fractures 90

Shen Feng, Dai Ming, Li Chunsheng

Application of damage control concept in emergency care of patients

with severe trauma 93

Jiang Lijuan, Yang Xiaoli, Zhang Xuemei, et al

Expert Lectures

Establishment and main post responsibilities of chemical defense force

of US Army 97

Yu Wenpei, Wu Zhiyong, Liu Guanghui, et al

Sedation strategies for sepsis patients based on PADIS guidelines	101
<i>Gulifeire Tayier, Yang Chunbo, Yu Xiangyou</i>	

Reviews

Progress in diagnosis and treatment of asthma overlapped with COPD	104
<i>Zhao Jinyue, Mao Zhengdao, Zhang Qian</i>	
Research Progress on compassion fatigue of nurses in emergency department	108
<i>He Yiqing, Zhou Hong</i>	

Experiences & Tips

Strong n/ γ simulation calculation of radiation dose in radiation field	112
<i>Guan Zhiyuan, Xu Mei, Fang Lei, et al</i>	
Cause analysis and prevention strategy of training injury in Wuxi emergency drill	116
<i>Sun Jiahong, Chen Jianhui, Zhai Junping</i>	
Thinking and prospect of emergency management in post epidemic era	118
<i>Sun Feng, Han Jing, Wang Tao, et al</i>	
Common problems and emergency plan of hospital health emergency management	120
<i>Nie Xiuli</i>	
Management of volunteers participating in the public training of first aid skills	122
<i>Guan Yongqing, Tao Xiuping, Zhu Xiaoyan</i>	

Case Report

Acute microscopic polyangitis originating in the central nervous system: a case report	125
<i>Wu Yuping, Zhang Hong</i>	

Video

Key technologies of chemical explosion emergency rescue: research and innovation	128
<i>Yue Maoxing</i>	